

Sociology 3341G:

The Social Construction of Gender

University of Western Ontario, Section 001
Winter 2017

Prof. Tess Hooks
Office: SSC 5322

Phone/Voice Mail: 661-2111, Ext. 84611

e-mail: thooks@uwo.ca

Class Session:

Thursdays, 12:30 to 3:20 p.m., SSC 3026

Office Hours:

Mondays, 1:00 to 2:00 p.m.
or by appointment

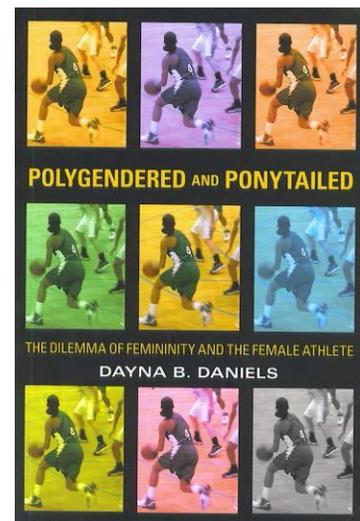
Learning Outcomes

When students have completed this course, they should be able to:

- ◆ develop an understanding of gender that takes into account structural dimensions as well as individual attributes
- ◆ develop an understanding of gender that recognizes the multiplicity and fluidity of gender
- ◆ understand what is meant for gender to be socially constructed
- ◆ demonstrate an understanding of the socially constructed nature of gender in a well formulated essay

Textbooks

Polygendered and Ponytailed: The Dilemma of Femininity and the Female Athlete by Dayna B. Daniels (Women's Press: Toronto, 2009).



Evaluation:

Class participation	10%
Reaction/Discussion Paper	15% variable due dates
Mid-term exam	20% February 16th
Essay	30% due March 9th
Final exam	25% per exam schedule

Class Participation

Participation is an important facet in the learning process. It helps students digest new concepts, apply those concepts to real world situations, and interject their own perspectives on the topic under discussion. For this reason a significant component of your evaluation is tied to class participation. Participation will be based on a combination of attendance and class participation. Attendance alone, however, is not enough to achieve an above average mark. You will also be evaluated on your level of participation in group and class discussions as well as the relevance and quality of your participation.

On those occasions in which you miss class because of illness or other valid reasons, you may still earn participation credit for those absences by writing a response to an instructor selected discussion question (one double spaced page per hour of class time missed). It is your responsibility to make arrangements with me on the first day you return to class after an absence or you forfeit the right to make up for your absence. The response will be due within one week of your return. If you miss more than 50% of class sessions without offsetting participation credits, your participation mark will be zero (0).

Because class participation is an important component of your evaluation it is important to create a safe environment for everyone to participate. So the first rule is: people are sacred, ideas are not. This means that we need to be respectful of each other and give each other space to participate. In line with this, laptops are permitted in class but if it is observed that students are on social networking sites such as Facebook or Twitter, they will be told to close the lid and they will not be permitted to use it for the remainder of the class. Be sure that all cell phones are turned off at the beginning of class.

COURSE ATTENDANCE REQUIREMENTS: With the exception of legitimate medical/personal excuses (documentation required to be submitted) students are expected to attend at least 80% of the class meetings for this course. A passing grade in the course cannot be obtained without meeting this attendance requirement.

Exams

The exams for this class will include a combination of multiple choice, short answer and essay questions. Computer-marked multiple choice questions may be subject to submission for similarity review by software that will check for unusual coincidences in answer patterns that may indicate cheating.

Make-up exams will be granted with approved documentation only. If you have a conflict with one of the exam dates, it is your responsibility to discuss it with the Academic Counselling office at least one week before the regularly scheduled exam and provide documentation of the conflict. If approved, you will be allowed to schedule a make-up exam.

If you miss an exam due to illness or for any other unforeseen reason, you must provide documentation of the reason for missing the exam to your Academic Counsellor within 48 hours of the regularly scheduled exam. If your Academic Counsellor agrees that your reason for missing the exam is legitimate and is supported by your medical doctor's documentation, you will be allowed to write a makeup exam.

Policy on Accommodation for Medical Illness

Western's policy on Accommodation for Medical Illness can be found at www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/accommodation_medical.pdf.

Students must see the Academic Counsellor and submit all required documentation in order to be approved for certain accommodation:

http://counselling.ssc.uwo.ca/procedures/medical_accommodation.html

Accessibility Options:

Please contact the course instructor if you require material in an alternate format or if you require any other arrangements to make this course more accessible to you. You may also wish to contact Services for Students with Disabilities (SSD) at 661-2111 x 82147 for any specific question regarding an accommodation. Information regarding accommodation of exams is available on the Registrar's website:

www.registrar.uwo.ca/examinations/accommodated_exams.html

Scholastic Offences

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, at the following web site: www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/scholastic_discipline_undergrad.pdf

Mental Health

Students who are in **emotional/mental distress** should refer to Mental Health@Western (http://uwo.ca/health/mental_wellbeing/index.html) for a complete list of options how to obtain help.

Important Note: Please Read

You are responsible for ensuring that you have successfully completed all course prerequisites. If you do not have the requisites for this course, and you do not have written special permission from your Dean to enroll in this course, you will be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. ***This decision may not be appealed.*** You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites.

Prerequisite(s): Third or fourth year standing in any module in the Department of Sociology.

Reaction/Discussion Paper

Discussions and activities during class time are designed to enhance learning. Students must positively and actively participate in this process. Each student is expected to come to class fully prepared to participate in discussion of the readings assigned for that date. To improve the quality of preparation and discussion, once during the term, students will prepare a brief reaction/discussion paper for that particular class. The paper must be posted on the OWL course site for this class by 6:00 p.m. on the Tuesday before the class for which the readings are assigned. Students should read these postings before coming to class.

The format for the reaction/discussion paper should be the following (students can write the paper in this outline format or in a more prose-like form, whichever is preferred):

Your name, the title of the reading(s), and the date.

Thesis: What is the author's primary thesis? (A thesis asserts a specific claim or answers a question.) Summarize the author's main thesis (argument) in one to two sentences.

Significance: Next state what you think is significant about this argument. For example, how does this fit with what you already knew, how does this fit with other readings, how does this fit what we have already covered in class? How does it contribute a new perspective?

Evidence: What evidence does the author use to support this thesis? What evidence could be collected that would explore this thesis?

Critique: What is your critique of the author's argument/evidence/conclusions? Make at least two separate points here—positive or negative. Is the argument persuasive? What are the strong points of the reading and why are these strengths? What unstated biases or assumptions does the author incorporate into arguments? What are flaws in reasoning and how do they relate to the argument?

Personal response: What is the most interesting thing that you learned from this reading? What questions does this reading raise for you? What did this reading make you think about? How can this reading be applied to something you know?

Question: Select a specific passage, quote, or theme from the reading(s) that you would like to explore further in class. Note the page number. Write your question and explain why it is worthwhile to answer.

Essays

Students are required to write a 3500 to 4000 word essay for this course. Students must write their assignments in their own words. Whenever students take an idea from another author, they must acknowledge their debt both by using quotation marks where appropriate and by proper referencing such as footnotes or citations. Plagiarism is a major scholastic offence (the Scholastic Offence Policy can be viewed in the Western Academic Calendar).

All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com (www.turnitin.com).

Essays must be submitted by the due date: **March 9th at 12:30 a.m.** No essays will be accepted after 4:00 p.m. on April 6, 2016. Late submissions will be penalized by 5% if the submission deadline is missed. They will be penalized by an additional 2% for each day of lateness.

General Course Outline

PLEASE NOTE: Ideally, reading assignments should be done before you come to class in order to get the most out of lectures. All assigned journal articles are available in e-journal format through the UWO library system. Additional readings will be made available on the OWL site for the course, these are identified with an asterisk* on your syllabus.

Jan 5 Introduction: What is Gender?

READING: Daniels, Ch. 1:13-41
Judith Lorber
1993 "Believing is Seeing: Biology as Ideology." *Gender & Society*
7(4):568-581.

Jan 12 Biological Determinants of Gender?

READING: Anne Fausto-Sterling
2005 "The Bare Bones of Sex: Part 1—Sex and Gender." *Signs* 30(1):1491-1527.
Samantha Frost
2014 "Re-considering the turn to biology in feminist theory." *Feminist Theory*
15(3):307-326.
Daniels, Chs. 2 and 3:43-85

Jan 19 Biological Determinants of Gender?

READING: Katie Ann Hasson
2016 "Not a "Real Period? Social and material Constructions of Menstruation." *Gender & Society* 30(6):958-983.
Joan Acker
1990 "Hierarchies, Jobs, Bodies: A Theory of Gendered Organizations." *Gender & Society* 4(2):139-158.
Kevin Stainback, Sibyl Kleiner and Sheryl Skaggs
2016 "Women in Power: Undoing or Redoing the Gendered Organization?" *Gender & Society* 30(1):109-135.

Jan 26 Intersex Individuals: Challenging the Concept of Gender

READING: Anne Fausto-Sterling
2000 "The Five Sexes, Revisited." *The Sciences* July/August: 18-23.
Suzanne J. Kessler
1990 "The Medical Construction of Gender: Case Management of Intersex Infants." *Signs* 16(1):3-26.
Georgiann Davis, Jodie M. Dewey and Erin L. Murphy
2016 "Giving Sex: Deconstructing Intersex and Trans Medicalization Practices." *Gender & Society* 30(3):490-514.
Cheryl Chase
1998 "Hermaphrodites with Attitude: Mapping the Emergence of Intersex Political Activism." *GLQ* 4:2:189-211.
Alice Domurat Dreger
2006 "Intersex and Human Rights: The Long View." *Ethics and Intersex*
Springer: 73-86.

Feb 2 Essay Study Day – details to follow

Feb 9 Transsexual Identities and Doing Gender

- READING: Candace West and Don H. Zimmerman
1987 “Doing Gender.” *Gender & Society* 1(2):125-151.
- Kristen Schilt and Laurel Westbrook
2009 “Doing Gender, Doing Heteronormativity: ‘Gender Normals,’
Transgender People and the Social Maintenance of the Heterosexuality.”
Gender & Society 23(4):440-464.
- Bernice L. Hausman
2000 “Do Boys Have to be Boys? Gender, Narrativity, and the John/Joan
Case.” *National Women’s Studies Association Journal* 12:114-138.
- Valerie Jenness and Sarah Fenstermaker
2013 “Agnes Goes to Prison: Gender Authenticity, in Prisons for Men, and
Pursuit of the ‘The Real Deal’.” *Gender & Society* published online
October 31.
- Wendy McKenna and Suzanne Kessler
2006 “Trangendering: Blurring the Boundaries of Gender.” in *Handbook of
Gender and Women’s Studies* edited by Kathy Davis et al. Thousand
Oaks, California: Sage Publications Inc.: 342-354.
- OPTIONAL: Harold Garfinkel
1967 “Passing and the Managed Achievement of Sex Status in an Intersexed
Person.” Chapter 5 in *Studies in Ethnomethodology*. Englewood Cliffs,
New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, Inc.:116-185.

Feb 16 Mid-term Exam

March 2 The Social Construction of Gender

- READING: Judith M. Gerson and Kathy Peiss.
1985 “Boundaries, Negotiation, Consciousness: Reconceptualizing Gender
Relations.” *Social Problems* 32:4(April):317-331.
- Barbara J. Risman
2004 “Gender as a Social Structure: Theory Wrestling with Activism.”
Gender and Society 18(4):429-450.
- Cecilia L. Ridgeway and Shelly J. Correll
2004 “Unpacking the Gender System: A Theoretical Perspective on Gender
Beliefs and Social Relations.” *Gender and Society* 18(4): 510-531.
- Shauna Pomerantz, Rebecca Raby, and Andrea Stefanik
2013 “Girls Run the World?: Caught Between Sexism and Postfeminism in
School.” *Gender and Society* 27(2): 185-207.

March 9 Doing Difference: Intersecting Inequalities

- READING: Candace West and Sarah Fenstermaker
1995 “Doing Difference.” *Gender & Society* 9(1):8-37.
- Symposium on West and Fenstermaker’s ‘Doing Difference.’ *Gender & Society*
9(4):491-513.
- Acker, Joan
2006 “Inequality Regimes: Gender, Class and Race in Organizations.”
Gender & Society 20(4):441-464.

Zakiya Luna
2014 "‘Truly A Women Of Color Organization’: Negotiating Sameness and Difference in Pursuit of Intersectionality." *Gender & Society* 30(5):769-790.

March 16 **Constructing Bodies**

- READING: Kathy Davis
2002 "‘A Dubious Equality’: Men, Women and Cosmetic Surgery." *Body & Society* 8(1):49-65.
- Sharyn Roach Anleu
2006 "Gendered Bodies: Between Conformity and Autonomy." in *Handbook of Gender and Women’s Studies* edited by Kathy Davis et al. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications Inc.: 357-375.
- Susan Bordo
2015 "The Body and the Reproduction of Femininity." in *The Gendered Society Reader* edited by Micheal S. Kimmel, Amy Aronson and Amy Kaler Don Mills, Ontario: Oxford University Press: 122-133.

AND CHOOSE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING (THE OTHER TWO ARE OPTIONAL):

- Debra L. Gimlin
2013 "‘Too Good To Be Real’: The Obvious Augmented Breast in Women’s Narratives of Cosmetic Surgery." *Gender & Society* 27 (6):913-934.
- Breanne Fah
2011 "Dreaded ‘Otherness’: Heteronormative Patrolling in Women’s Body Hair Rebellions." *Gender & Society* 25 (4):451-472.
- Evelyn Nakano Glenn
2008 "Yearning for Lightness: Transnational Circuits in the Marketing and Consumption of Skin Lighteners." *Gender & Society* 22 (3):281-302.

March 23 **Gender, Sexuality and Power**

- READING: Sarah Thébaud and David S. Pedulla
2016 "Masculinity and the Stalled Revolution: How Gender ideologies and Norms Shape Young men’s Responses to Work—Family Policies." *Gender & Society* 30(4):590-617.
- Karen D. Pyke
1996 "Class-Based Masculinities: The Interdependence of Gender, Class and Interpersonal Power." *Gender & Society* 10(5):527-549.
- Tristan Bridges
2013 "A Very ‘Gay’ Straight? Hybrid Masculinities, Sexual Aesthetics, and the Changing Relationship Between Masculinity and Homophobia." *Gender and Society* published online September 26.
- Danielle M. Currier
2013 "Strategic Ambiguity: Protecting Emphasized Femininity and Hegemonic Masculinity in the Hookup Culture." *Gender and Society* 27(5):704-727.
- OPTIONAL: R.W. Connell and James W. Messerschmidt
2005 "Hegemonic Masculinity: Rethinking the Concept." *Gender & Society* 19(829-859).

March 30 Gender Violence and Power

- READING: Patricia Yancy Martin
2015 "The Rape Prone Culture of Academic Contexts: Fraternities and Athletics." *Gender and Society* first published on-line October 22, 2015.
- Elizabeth A. Armstrong, Laura Hamilton, Brian Sweeney
2006 "Sexual Assault on Campus: A Multilevel, Integrative Approach to Party Rape." *Social Problems* 53(4):483-499.
- Kristen L. Anderson and Debra Umberson
2001 "Gendering Violence: Masculinity and Power in Men's Accounts of Domestic Violence." *Gender and Society* 15(3)358-380.
- C. J. Pascoe and Jocelyn A. Hollander
2015 "Good Guys Don't Rape: Gender, Domination, and Mobilizing Rape." *Gender and Society* first published on-line October 28, 2015.
- Heather Hlavka
2014 "Normalizing Sexual Violence: Young Women Account for Harassment and Abuse." *Gender and Society* 28(3)337-358.

April 6 Sports: The Playing Grounds of Gender

- READING: Daniels, Chs. 4-7:87-155
- Adam Love and Kimberly Kelly
2010 "Equity or Essentialism?: U.S. Courts and the Legitimation of Girls' Teams in High School Sports." *Gender and Society* 25(2)227-249.
- Eric Anderson
2002 "Openly Gay Athletes: Contesting Hegemonic Masculinity in a Homophobic Environment." *Gender and Society* 16(6)860-877.
- Ariel Levy
2009 "Either/Or: Sports, Sex and the Case of Caster Semenya." *The New Yorker*, 30 November, 46-59.

April 9 - 30 Final Examination Period